THE CELINA DEMOCRAT

trance 110% East Market street.

FRIDAY, May 26, 1911

When John Jones, a common laborer is indicted, the road to the pentientlary for him is straight and easy to travel. When George B. Cox is indicted, the grand jury, prosecuting attorney and a Democratic judge are charged with conspiring against him, and the Boss is

The fight which the State Democratic administration is making to drive out the grafters from the public service is something entirely new in Ohio. Heretofore it has been as difficult to bring Republican grafters in Columbus before the bar of justice as it has been for no single event of first class importhe prosecuting attorney of Hamilton county to bring Boss George B. Cox to

Editor Warren G. Harding, of Marion, and other Republicans who have timore to the fussage of troops en led the g. o. p. to three successive de- voute to Washington, the government's feats in Ohio, are still claiming that raid on telegraph offices in search of about Harpers Ferry. they were beaten, because Democrats disloyal messages, the assurance that wrongfully charged Republican state officers with grafting. They have never been able to cram such a story the Confederacy and one slight endown the throats of the people and we gagement near Fortress Monroe conhope they will continue to shout until stituted the chief events of the week.

1912. If they do, the Republican party

Encland Proplains Newtrality will get another spanking.

Atlee Pomerene, Ohio's new Democratic member of U. S. Senate, is on north and south. The news did not the job, and somebody is going to do reach America until several days later. some squirming. Tuesday he intro-duced a resolution which, if passed, may bring John D. Rockefeller and the queen actually had much to do other big moguls of the Standard Oil with preventing intervention by Eng-Company to the bar of justice the same land. Charles Francis Adams, son of as little law breakers without money. the American minister to Great Brit-His measure calls upon Attorney General Wickersham to report in the Senate what steps, if any, have been taken toward prosecuting criminally the offi-cers of the big corporations. The resolution names specifically John D. Rockefeller, Wm. Rockefeller, Henry H. Rogers, Henry M. Flagier, John D. Archbold, Oliver H. Payne and Chas. the south. Palmerston disliked Glad-M. Pratt.

THE ARMY OVERCOAT.

E was idle as a boy, he was shiftless as a youth. He was slovenly in dress, and his manners were uncouth.

The neighbors looked their scorn when they saw him possing by,

His father used to scold, and his mother used to sigh, But he volunteered the day he was old enough to vote.

And they hardly knew the fellow in his army overcost.

For he braced his lazy shoulders with a military air. His aimless face grew firmer. Said the

neighbors, "I declare?"
His father took his hand, his mother beamed her pride. The winter day he marched away a fool-ish maiden cried.

Full fifty folks forgot their sneers, full

fifty roughly smote With friendly slap the back that bore his



HIS FATHER TOOK HIS HAND, HIS MOTHER BEAMED HER PRIDE

He sent his parents letters they were long In making out.
He was faithful as a sentry; in the fight his heart was stout. The day he saved the captain's life, that day he lost his own And spoke some manly parting words and

died without a groan.

The captain closed his eyelids with a choking in the threat And sent him to his mother in his army

The meeting house was crowded full upon his burial day.

And scores and scores passed down the niste to see him as he lay.

The foolish malden noticed on his hand a

ring of bone. The Union shield cut on it, and wished it were her own,

And after prayer and hymn and speech and wartime anecdote The earth received the soldier and his

Now when Memorial day comes round a flag they always put
Above his head and deck his grave with flowers from head to foot.
And here his worn old father and his mother, howed with years,
Stand sadly by and listen to the chaplain's voice with tears.
And an ascient foolity muiden sees before

And an ancient foolish maiden sees before her mem'ry float The vision of a soldier in an army over--Selected

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(Continued from first page)

The week ending May 20 witnessed tance. It was #Il preparation. The appointment of officers later to become celebrated, the creation of a new milltary department, the reopening of Balforeign powers would not recognize

England Proclaims Neutrality.

On May 13 Queen Victoria issued a proclamation of neutrality between the reach America until several days later. It has generally been supposed that nin at that time, deales this, and in a recent address before the New York Genealogical society read from his father's papers extracts to show that it was really Lord Palmerston who was instrumental in preventing Great Britain from taking up the cause of stone, and when the "Grand Old Man," who then was not old at all, although he may have been grand, made his fasaid among other things that Jefferson Davis had made "a nation," Pal- stay in this store." merston rebuked him, and the proposed intervention was dropped. At was indicated by the fist fights all this particular time Queen Victoria gver the north. was too much engressed with family southern sympathizer and talked about matters to bother about mere affairs It there an altercation followed as the

states, Butler to that of the newly created department of eastern Virginia. North Carolina and South Carolina. Office-Biley Building, second floor. En-rance 110% East Market street.

Office 'phone II. Residence 'phone SII.

The Democrat will feel obligated to any receive his paper regularly and promptly. If complaint will be made to the office. mander of the Army of the Potomac.

Among those promoted to the rank of brigadler general during the week were worthy of mention occurred at Potosi, Irvin McDowell, who was soon to com- Mo., sixty miles south of St. Louis. mand at the battle of Bull Run; where some soccession sympathizers Beorge H. Thomas, later to be known were arrested and their cavalry disas the "Rock of Chickamanga;" Na- persed. thaniel Lyon, who had been fighting to nold Missouri in the Union, and A. H. teeder, a former governor of Kansaa. On May 17 the president commission-

nade mater general. ert 11. Lee was created a brigadier gen- General Lyon. eral of the Confederate army. May 15

Joseph E. Johnston was given command of the southern forces in and

Troops were being offered from allfast as the war department could hauentered the army from Kansas, the youngest state. On May 15 fourteen egiments were accepted from New York, and ten Scotch regiments were eTered. On the same day yachts were screpted from James Gordon Bennett and J. P. Ives. May 17 the Irish brigade, more than 1,000 strong, tendered Its services.

Fever For Enlistment.

The popular fever for enlistment is Bustrated by the New York Quaker merchant, who said to one of his

"Well, friend James, is thee willing to enlist? "I have thought of it," replied the

lerk, "but hesitated because I feared to lose my situation." "If thee will enlist," roplied the

Quaker, "not only shall thee have thy situation, but thy salary shall go on mous speech at Newcastle, in which he | while thee is absent. But if thee will not serve thy country thee cannot That the fighting spirit was abroad

Wherever came of state. Does this end the pleasing sparks fly upward. It was the same



THREE MEN, AFTERWARD FAMOUS GENERALS, WHO RECEIVED COMMISSIONS IN MAY, 1861-W. T. SHERMAN WAS COMMISSIONED COLONEL, P. H. SHERIDAN MAJOR AND NATHANIEL LYON BRIGADIER.

ed by at least one monarch? Real recognizing the Confederacy and thus days. The time of fraternizing be divide the republic.

All this came to a head, however, the trenches had not yet come. ond Bull Run that the Palmerston- by two events occurring on May 16. Gladstone incident occurred. On May They took place as far apart as Masdicated that no nation of any size or crowd until the showman pulled down importance would recognize the Con- his own flag and hoisted the stars and federacy, at least at that time.

Enter Sherman and Sheridan.

were appointed or promoted during the sharge, and Woot was transferred. week. George B. McClellan became a On May 20 a slight engagement took major general, as did also Benjamin F. place opposite the fortress. The Con-Butler, each being advanced to the faderates were seen to be fortifying command of a department, McClellan at Sewell's Point and were attacked

fiction that America has been befriend- | below Mason and Dixon's line. One the Union was given twenty-four Americans never did care much for the hours, or maybe it was twelve, to royal pretense, but when Victoria took | leave the state. He left. There up our cause we supposed that there was not a little rough humor about it might be occasionally a good queen, all. "We'll hang Jeff Davis on a sour whatever we thought of the race of apple tree" was a popular sentiment dings. But now even this turns out a in the free states. I have often wonfairy story. Napoleon III. was at this dered why it was a "sour" apple tree time our active enemy, seeking to he was to be hanged on, since any place a monarch over Mexico while other kind would have served, but our hands were full and trying to get perhaps the "sour" indicated how peo Russia and England to join France in | ple felt about it. These were flerce tween the "Yanks" and "Johnnies" in

ater in the war. It was after the sec- The tensity of feeling is indicated 13, 1861, the British government sachusetts and Cincinnati. The Bay brough the queen simply made a dec. State legislature appropriated \$3,000, laration of neutrality. Later in the 000 for the war, and in the Ohio city same week dispatches from abroad in- Dan Rice's circus was menaced by a

Union troops were rapidly being concentrated at Fortress Monroe. Early in the week General Wool was order-On the same May 13 William Tecum- ed to take command, but later General jeh Sherman was made a colonel in Butler refused to serve in a subordithe Union army. Several other officers nate position, so he was placed in

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by the Star, a Potomac gunboat. The Star succeeded in silencing one of the born then took up the attack and succeeded in silencing both guns. The Freeborn also captured two schooners which should result in creating a new in the Potemac. Two days earlier state and in making himself the com- the New York troops had their first skirmish at Smith's Point, Md, The only other engagement of the week

Lyon Takes Command In Missouri.

of 10,000 men, of which he was to be salzure of Camp Jackson, but later had On May 14 Philip II. Sheridan was eral Price for the maintenance of

was occasioned by wild reports from Harpers Ferry. On May 15 the Baltimore and Ohlo railroad, which passes through Harpers Ferry, requested the government to take charge of its ever the north and were accepted as line. The next day it was reported that the road had been blown up at die them. On May 14 three regiments that point. This was dealed afterward, however, and it came out that only one small culvert had been in-

> There was also trouble with the mails, resulting in the gradual withdrawal of mail accommodations from the Confederate territory. On May 14 the service was suspended between St. Louis and the lower Mississippi. Notice was given that other withdrawals would follow.

May 19 considerable amusement was created in Washington by the return of one of Ellsworth's zonaves from Alexandria with a seventeen foot Con-

federate flag wrapped about his body. It seems that he had invaded Virguns, but was herself hit. The Free- ginla without the knowledge of his officers, also without the knowledge of the enemy, and had annexed the dag when no one was looking.

Following the neutral attitude taken by Kentucky, the governor of that state on May 20 issued a manifesto forbidding either Union or Confederate troops crossing the state. At the same time Major Robert Anderson of Sumter fame was on his way to Kentucky to take charge of recruiting Un-

Two incidents of this week throw a revealing light on the character of General Harney had been placed in Abraham Lincoln. Appeals were made charge of the Missouri troops and had to him to interfere in the transfer of ed Daniel E. Sickles to raise a division issued an address approving Lyon's real estate in which southerners were concerned in retaliation for the refugal entered into an agreement with Gen- to pay bills to northern creditors from some parts of the south. Lincoln recommissioned a captain in the United peace between the state and federal fused, with the remark that, what-States army, and on the same day Rob- troops. Seen after he was replaced by ever others did, he could not afford to do wrong. On May 19 the president Considerable excitement at this time twice risked capture by passing the Confederate pickets on the Virginia side of the Potomac.

(To be continued.)

He Was Part American.

Not long ago a man in a faded blue uniform, wearing a wooden leg, approached the superintendent of mails for New York city and applied for employment. The superintendent looked him over and remarked inquiringly: "You're an Irishman, I believe?"

"No, sor," replied the applicant, hesitating a bit; "it's an Irish American I am.

"Been over here quite a spell, then?" "Indade, I have, sor, for I got me wooden leg at Chancellorsville, so I'm part American sure enough," said the veteran.

"And a good enough American," admitted the superintendent of malls.

Patterson Examination Questions, May 20

GEOGRAPHY.

1. Draw a map of Europe showing the location of five ports, five capitals, five rivers, three islands and three agricultural districts. Name the products of the agricultural districts.

Name three counties in Ohio named for the Indians; five with names of noted men. Give the products of the counties along the Ohio river; along Lake Erie.

3. What is the climate of southern Alaska? Name its products. Being so far north, how do you account for the temperate climate here? What minerals are found in Alaska?

What is rain? Soil? Snow? A cloud? An isothermal line? A county seat? A cereal? A canal? A plateau? A tide?

5. Name two railroads of Ohio; name some large cities on each one. Name two leading railroads of the United States and some cities on them. Name some products carried both ways on each of these roads.

Write a paragraph upon one of these topics: "The Panama Canal," "The Alps," "The Great Chinese Wall," "The Nile Valley and Its Ruins," or 'London.'

 Name four countries of South America and their capitals; name the products of each of these countries. Which of these products are sold in the United States? What products are shipped to these countries from the United States

Name the chief trade cities of Asia. Name five leading countries of Asia and the capital of each. Locate two historic places in Asia and tell something of each of them.

9. From what country do we get camphor, rice, lumber, coffee, hides, cotton goods, carpets, lace, rubber,

10. Describe the surface of your own county; give its products; bound it; how many townships in it? GRAMMAR.

(Pupil will select any eight questions from this list.) 1. Diagram this sentence: "Listen to Ruskin's description

of the sea, and you think he must have spent his days and years in watching the beauty of its garlanded summer waves and the tortured writhing of its wintry

Parse the words in italics in the first question.

3. Write a short letter to a friend regretting that you can not accept an invitation to go on an excursion with him or her.

4. Write the synopsis of the verb "write" in the third person, masculine gender. Classify the adjective and give examples of each class

and kind in each class. Define each degree of comparison and give examples. What is a participle? A common noun? A transitive

verb? Give examples of each in sentences. 7. Write who, which, what and whom in single interroga-

tive sentences. Write these same words in sentences as relative pronouns. 8. Write explicit directions to a stranger telling him how to reach the place of this examination from your

home. (Language, form, spelling, punctuation, etc., to be graded.) 9. Give the principal parts of the following verbs and

write each form in a sentence: arise, work, see, set, and lay.

10. Write a memory gem of not less than six lines. Give a short biography of the author.

PHYSIOLOGY. 1. Denne muscle, nerve, food, digestion, gland, epidermis. artery, spinal chord.

How should we sit in studying? Why? How should we walk? How should we eat our food? What do the muscles do for us? How are they made

healthy and strong? How injured? Make a drawing of the heart and show its divisions.

Give the uses of the heart. J. Give the bad effects of alcohol; of tobacco; of poor digestion.

6. What does nutrition include? What foods are unwholesome? What food principles in milk? In meats? In bread? In potatoes? 7. Name some very common diseases and tell how we

may prevent them. Name a poison that is liable to be taken in the home and give its antidote. 8. Name the parts of the car. Describe one of these parts. How may we injure the perfect working of

the hearing? Then how care for the ear so as to prevent bad results? U. S. HISTORY INCLUDING CIVIL GOVERNMENT. (Pupils may write the first eight or the last eight of

these questions.) Who is or was Samuel F. B. Morse? King Phillip? 'Champ Clark? George Rogers Clark? John C. Calhoun? Describe an event in the life of one of these men.

Write what you can of the annexation and admission

ANOTHER FARM-LIFE CONVENIENCE

The farmer of today enjoys any number of luxuries and conveniences that were unknown but a few years ago. The telephone, free rural delivery, weather bureau service, better educational facilities, improved farm machinery, have all played a prominent part in making life on the farm pleasant.

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Describe the settlement of Pennsylvania. For what is this state especially noted at this time?

How may a bill become a law? How does a cabinet officer get his position?

5. Name some of the great general improvements that our national government has undertaken and performed. Describe one in its early history.

6. Tell briefly of the ocean cables; of the part that the United States has in the Philippine islands.

7. Give the causes and results of the Mexican war. How did this affect the extent of the territory of our own country? In what particular was this war a benefit to us of today? Write from memory any section of the Constitution or

any paragraph of the Declaration of Independence. Describe fully an event in the life of one of the follow-

ing men: George B. McClellan, LaSalle, Alexander Hamilton, Robert E. Lee, Daniel Webster. 10. Write briefly of "The Mormons"; of the "Red Cross Society;" of Hawaii; of the first railroad.

ARITHMETIC. 1. Add 647, 8894, 4762810, 409, 2831 and 7639, multiply the sum by 79 and divide the product by 401. (Must be absolutely correct to receive any credit.)

2. If 4.5 of a farm contains 120 acres, what is the whole farm worth at \$126 2-8 per acre?

3. If I buy 12 bu. 3 pk. of berries at \$3.20 per and self them so as to make 25% on them, what do I receive

4. (a) From 15,006 take 325 thousandths and multiply the remainder by 375 tenths. (b) Reduce .67625 to a common fraction of the lowest

terms. 5. A field is 45 rods long and 32 rods wide; what is the land worth at \$133 1-3 per acre? What will it cost to fence it at \$1.80 per rod?

6. How many feet in a mile? How many rods in a mile? How many acres in a section? How many inches in a yard? How many diagonals in a square? 7. A note of \$216 was given November 18, 1910, drawing

interest at 5 per cent. What was the amount paid if it was settled on the 18th of this month? Find the sum of 2-3, 3-5, 7-8, 13-15 and 5-24; divide this sum by 3 13-60.

What is a fraction? An improper fraction? A decimal fraction? The greatest common divisor? The terms of a fraction? A complex fraction? Show how you divide one fraction by another.

10. A farmer sent 800 bushels of corn to a Cincinnati commission agent who sold the same for 40 cents a bushel. He retained 4% as commission and bought wire fence for the farmer at \$1.10 per rod for the remainder of the money received for the corn. How many rods of fence did he buy?

WRITING.

 Make the capital letters. (20%.) 2. Write not over four nor less than two lines of some quotation as a sample of your penmanship. READING.

 What papers or magazines do you read? Name some articles that you have read recently. (10%,) Who is our Vice-President? What caused the trouble in Mexico that we have been reading about for some

time? Locate some interesting places in the world

that you would like to visit and tell why you would like to visit them. 4-10. Read for the examiners.

ORTHOGRAPHY, 1. Mark the following words discritically: deceive, imitation, chisel, hyphen, creature.

Show all the sounds of "u" in words properly marked. Define liberate, wealth, constitution, motorcycle, tedder, fertilize. Abbreviate these words: Oregon, Doctor, In the Year

of Our Lord, Esquire, Member of Congress, Thomas, Postmaster, Ounce, Forenoon, Colonel, 5. Spell: Insincere, arson, react, filter, pitied, guile, cavern, herald, trough, sheaths, conceal, laundry, disguise, studio, moth, cheapen, resume, subside, pro-

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